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Pearasagua

Object of the colony

History of

Discovered in 1514 by Don Pedro Arias  
Declaration of Independence 1821 by "União Provinçal C. L."  
Resolution 1858.

Condition of

People productive and peaceful Copper Cotton Wheat  
Sugarcane

Minerals copper Gold Silver Copper lead iron Coal  
All kinds of fruits & vegetables

Climate

Number of excellent harbors ~~of the Committee~~  
Beautiful Land excepted ~~mostly~~ <sup>mostly</sup> hills Dec, 55

W. S. C. Y. I.  
from all dangers off European interference will have a  
Country agrees the resolutions design of Eng for better than  
Colonial rule or any other diplomatic machinery by which  
a spirit of opposition in myself to be avoided till circumstances  
or need for protection

Battled

June 1855  
1<sup>st</sup> Battle of Rivas. W. force 100 natives 5.8 A. Envoy 400 - lost  
several men. C.R. lost 300. Native deserted leaving 50 who cut them  
Vargas P. Army. W. force 5.8 A. 146 natives C.R. 800. ~~C. Vargas~~  
lost about 100 men. W. lost 10.

Capture of Granada 13 Oct, 55. W. with 100 A. took the town  
without opposition. There were entire establishing with 3 or 4 hundred prisoners  
1<sup>st</sup> Battle Rivas 1855. C.R. 2700 under General P. Walker. W. 100  
C.R. lost 600. W. 20.

Battle Santa Ana - Shelling from land

During the C. War against the rights against Walker  
Walker's biography is a fight against like a violation of his law

Euphem States announcing & observing boundaries in Asia & Africa  
Hab. at S. W. 1852, in 1852 informed Mexican Government

### Walker's Advent -

1854 Election of Pres between Chammoro & Castellan - neither elected - Chammoro declared himself elected assisted & banished Cast. who went to Honduras & returned to liberate his country - was at first successful except at Granada - there he proclaimed Province - Granma & main so till his death Sept 1853.

Chammoro after being besieged & mis-called first & un-  
famed the whole Country except San Chirandego Realijo  
with northern Sea Coast & bay of Gonmen. Chammoro  
then died & his Chiefs then took up the war which  
raged with all the fury of savages.

Castellan then invited Walker to assist - Mr. Clemmons  
in party. He accepted - named as a government was  
organized by the election of River Pres. which  
was recognized by U. S. General Wheeler.

U. S. Refused to recognize them - which was cause of subsequent  
as it would have been considered as a token of protection  
in 1856. Pedro Lopez recognized by U. S. as Minister from N.

### Conduct & talents

Upon Walker's first landing at Realijo invitations were  
made to him to commandeer on his own cause which  
was promptly rejected.

After the capture of Granada he was selected by the  
first man of the County to accept - the Pres. which was declined  
Elected as Col & Pres. w/ Commander in Chief.

Accomplished in a few days what 30 yrs of bloodshed  
had failed to effect - by superior energy, cursor & intelligence  
of W. as a filibuster. Sozette, Webster, Koskowska  
Paluszki & others are such. All fought in their great cause  
sympathetic less than & taller. Recognized by C.  
as a "win & just measure", he says - if we are true  
to our duty the Col. States will soon be performed

English pretensions &c

1742 - Attempted to seize whole Coast of C. A.

Honest & dishonest in all her treaties with Spain 1814 Last Treaty with Eng by which she agreed to evacuate all her possessions & ports on Continent & Islands.

1848 2 B vessels entered harbor San Juan del Norte -

Also seized Yeru Island in Yeru Bay western terminus to the inter-oceanic maine route.

Clayton Bulwer Treaty

Signed 1850 by which according to ~~the~~ interpretation Eng agreed not to exercise any territorial power in fact or name over any part of C.A. however acquired before or afterwards.

1852 Took possession of they "Bog Islands" as a "Colony"

1854, Greytown disturbance - two days afterwards a B ship arrived & took possession

1856 B. Dept. of War Circular Cp Gorham gave orders U.S. N. Orizaba should not stopper up at Greytown but return back to U.S. Garrison aff.

After W's August - Eng offered aid to P.R. & other States in case of a rebellion with N.

B War Department furnished C.R. with arms & assurances of Eng sympathies. P.R. Clariondo declined invasion by C.R. a "right step".

Inhuman butchery at Capo Verde Islands by men of P.R. of Americans resisted by Bt J. Ambler & son under B.R. Officers.

G.B. contended she had a right to enlist soldiers in U.S., 1857

## Mosquito Kingdom &c

Commenced 1740. After 1822 one king after  
another was appointed under B protection  
1825 "Robert Charles Frederic" granted almost un-  
lim. Govt. of Mosquito Honduras & Belize to  
British agents & which parts were carried to  
England & made basis of 2 or 3 attempts to  
organize. ~~Society~~ ~~country~~ to get  
Power says of it: On the ground of an alleged pro-  
tection of a small & obscure band of uncivil-  
ized Indians whose proper name even had been  
a name lost to history - who did not constitute a  
State & public of territorial sovereignty either in  
fact or by right & all political interest in whom &  
the territory of B. has ~~privately~~ arranged by suc-  
cessive treaties with Spain & C. A.

## General aggressions

British have a settlement on "Belize" in Mexico.  
Who maintains a fleet on Mosquito Coast -  
Under B influence C. A., U. S. & Mexico - 3 &  
Eng by ~~intense~~ & ~~desperately~~ endeavor to prevent before an  
aggression.

By dictatorial interference annulled a treaty made with  
the Mexican Government & thus for the infamous anti-  
action with the best known negro Government of Hayti our  
trade in common with her would be exposing the freedom &  
the most ~~unfriendly~~ & ~~advantageous~~ harbor in Caribbean Sea.  
It <sup>thus</sup> ~~annuls~~ the natural <sup>thus</sup> ~~order~~ of Capital - hence Eng interfere  
blatantly. The ~~deceitful~~ policy of suppressing Slave trade by  
her authorizes the introduction of slaves in Cuba who are in  
effect her workers & will be used as her soldiers when she  
& Spain execute their standing threats &c

Eng Robert Gentleman of Balgo. Mortalities of the  
Robben Islands (1552) & the catalogue of the Muskele  
country.

Made an effort to revolutionize Africa (25) - brought  
us to give the Tripartite Treaty & is now filling the Co-  
lony with negroes from Africa.

While we have done very little to destroy our influence  
she has been active in creating it.

We have firmly resisted the designs - appeals of  
Brazilian for the protection of Corpoins interests.

In 1847 he wrote to us as the material protection of  
all the Republics States of the Continents.

1851 wrote to Mr. Greeley asking him our influence  
in the Muskele territory.

During Mr. Clegg's secretaryship offered us the Isthmus  
route in preference to all other nations.

Buchanan is instrumental to our interests Ch & D'Offroy  
Eng's object was possession of the River.

They were Webster & Buchanan are two states that Eng  
had no right to Muskele territory or Pro.

This treaty with Venezuela gave us the route with  
right of fortification  
England had Buchanan & Walker.

While our Administration wished would take no  
hostile action for the security of our interests. It opposed  
Walker & Eng furnished the C.R. with arms &  
ammunition of sympathizing & wishes for the extinc-  
tion of the Americans  
Decr 1st Micay 1854.

"To what depth of degradation - to what sacrifice  
of pride honor & power - to what extremity of humili-  
ating submissiveness to Europe &c"

"Liberal opinion & free policy may run into in-  
considerate rashness; but prudent caution may  
also degenerate into cowardly indecency."

"He pursued his high purpose with an energy from  
serenity & courage worthy of a better fate. He  
measured the force & resources of one of the ablest  
rulers of the age only because his efforts were un-  
fortunate. While the leader of a revolution is  
announced by success the unfortunate conspirator  
is armed with obloquy & his name shrouded  
in disgrace".